Index of Issues: January, pp. 1–116; February, pp. 117–220; March, pp. 221–358; April, pp. 359–528; April Supplement, pp. S1–S34; May, pp. 529–652; June, pp. 653–780.

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

A

Abbott TDx assay, modification for urinary-free cortisol, 340
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
  etiology of macrocytosis and, 57
  focal enterocyte vacuolization in, 24
  lymphomas in, *in situ* hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in, 289
  mycobacterium-avium-intracellulare complex infection involving only spleen in, 346
Activated partial thromboplastin time, sensitivity to lupus anticoagulant, 333
Adenocarcinoma
  carbohydrate antigen 19-9 distribution in, 726
  distribution of colon-ovarian tumor antigen in, 207
  metastatic, of unknown primary site, 729
  of prostate, 746
Adrenal glands, hematopoietic elements associated with, 335
Agar electrophoresis, hemoglobin F interference with glycated hemoglobins, 137
Agarose gel electrophoresis, identification of false-positive CK-MB activity in elderly patient, 97
Age, age-dependent effect on level of factor IX and, 687
AIDS wasting syndrome, focal enterocyte vacuolization in, 24
Air-drying, alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
Alcohol fixation, alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
Alizarin red S stain, clinical utility on permanent preparations to detect calcium-containing compounds in synovial fluid, 90
Alkaline phosphatase-antialkaline phosphatase complex method, monoclonal antibody and, assessment of proliferative grade in cell smears and, 673
Allergic rhinitis, inflammatory mediators and cellular influx in nasal mucosal secretions in, 333
Allografts
  rejection of, prototype principle for monitoring, 333
  renal, cytomegalovirus in, immunohistochemically detected, 331
Ameloblastoma, fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of, 338
Aminoglycoside synergy, MicroScan screening tests for high-level aminoglycoside resistance in *Enterococcus faecalis*, 286
Amyloidosis, localized pleural microdeposition of type A amyloid in rheumatoid pleuritis, 261
Anaphylaxis, postmortem diagnosis by serum tryptase analysis, 101
Anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
  Ki-1$^+$, *in situ* hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in, 289
  mycosis fungoides presenting as sarcoidosis or granulomatous mycosis fungoides, 82
Angiitis, pulmonary, eosinophilic, spontaneous pneumothorax and, 335
Antibodies. *See also* Monoclonal antibodies; *specific antibodies*
  sequential measurement of anti-platelet antibodies in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 87
Antibody screening tests, antibody to hydrocortisone causing positive results on, 345
Anticoagulation monitoring, International Normalized Ratio system and, 653
  failure to generate consistent results within a local medical community, 689
Anti-Leu-M1, localization of anti-Leu-M1 binding sites in Hodgkin's disease by immunoelectron microscopy, 344
Antimicrobials, E test for determination of minimal inhibitory concentrations in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 346
Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody
  autoantibodies in inflammatory bowel disease, 221
  in inflammatory bowel and hepatobiliary diseases, 277
Antiproliferating-cell nuclear antigen, assessment of proliferative activity in rectal mucosa using, 335
Aspiration bronchiolitis obliterans, histologic spectrum of, 334
Aspiration cytology. *See* Fine-needle aspiration
Atypical cells
  biopsy and Pap smear findings and, 332
  persistent, on Pap smears, 332
Autoantibodies
  antineutrophil cytoplasmic, in inflammatory bowel disease, 221
  cold immunoglobulin M autoantibody against 78-kD platelet glycoprotein in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 163
Autoimmune disease, automated ELISAs compared with Ouchterlony detection of SSA, SSB, Sm, and RNP antibodies associated with, 342
Autoimmune hepatitis, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
Automated methods
  determination of low-molecular-weight heparin by Heptest on, 157
  evaluation of Coulter STKS five-part differential, 72
  fetal lung maturity assessment in diabetic pregnancies, 342
  image analysis, intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
  screening of vaginal cytology using PAPNET, biopsy compared with, 336
Autopsy
  clinical librarian program in academic autopsy pathology service, 576
  rates of, declining, reversal of, 334

B

Bacillus Calmette-Guerin
  fibronectin expression of bladder specimens in superficial bladder carcinoma and, 336
  therapy with, intravesical, granulomatous inflammation in bladder wash specimens after, for transitional cell carcinoma of bladder, 244
Bacteremia, mean platelet volume during coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis in neonates, 69

Page numbers beginning with "S" denote articles in April supplement.

Barbour-Stoenner-Kelly medium, isolation of *Borrelia burgdorferi* from skin biopsy specimens of patients with erythema migrans, 104
B cells
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
Reed-Sternberg-like cells in low-grade lymphomas, 658
bcl-2 protein
expression in Hodgkin's disease, correlation with t(14;18) translocation and Epstein-Barr virus, 604
immunocytochemical study of expression in Hodgkin's disease, 663
Bedside testing, integrating information from decentralized laboratory testing sites, 637
Benzoylecgonine, plasma cocaethylene concentrations in patients treated in the emergency room or trauma unit, 123
Biopsy. *See also* Fine-needle aspiration
atypical cells and, biopsy and Pap smear findings and, 332
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
endometrial papillary syncytial change, 741
isolation of *Borrelia burgdorferi* from skin biopsy specimens of patients with erythema migrans, 104
prostate-specific antigen in prostate cancer diagnosed by needle biopsy, 340
screening of vaginal cytology using PAPNET, biopsy compared with, 336
Biotin, biotin-containing intranuclear inclusions in endometrial glands during gestation and puerperium, 13
Bladder cancer
bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy and, fibronectin expression of bladder specimens and, 336
granulomatous inflammation in bladder wash specimens after intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy for transitional cell carcinoma of bladder, 244
Blastomyces dermatitidis, unpredictability of commercially available exoantigen culture confirmation tests in confirming identity of, 542
Blood
chronic lymphoproliferative disorders involving, 494
usage for liver transplantation in infants and children, 345
Blood count, evaluation of Coulter STKS five-part differential, 72
Blood culture, contamination of, effect of skin disinfection materials on reducing, 536
Blood group antigen, immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
Bone marrow
chronic lymphoproliferative disorders involving, 494
lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
pulmonary presentation of anaplastic large-cell Ki-1 lymphoma mimicking miliary tuberculosis, 631
Bone marrow transplantation
cytologic diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus in bronchoalveolar lavage specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
platelet usage in autologous bone marrow transplantation patients receiving G-CSF or GM-CSF before bone marrow harvesting, 346
stem cell engraftment in breast cancer treated with autologous bone marrow and/or peripheral stem cells measured by flow cytometry, 347
Borrelia burgdorferi, isolation from skin biopsy specimens of patients with erythema migrans, 104
Breakdown, endometrial papillary syncytial change, 741
Breast, fine-needle aspiration of, 645
alcohol-fixed smears of aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
diagnostic reliability of "atypical" and "suspicious" lesions in, 338
myofibroblastoma and, 593
Breast cancer
immunohistochemical determination of estrogen/progesterone receptor status status in, 8
immunohistochemical examination versus biochemical hormone receptor assays in, 1
intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
invasive adenocarcinoma, serum transferrin level in, 232
multicentricity in, 238
stem cell engraftment in breast cancer treated with autologous bone marrow and/or peripheral stem cells measured by flow cytometry, 347
Breast carcinoma
ductal
DNA content, S-phase fraction, and survival time between medullary and ductal carcinoma, 347
manual counting versus image analysis using proliferating-cell nuclear antigen to estimate S-phase in, 347
fine-needle aspiration biopsy in, 645
medullary, DNA content, S-phase fraction, and survival time between medullary and ductal carcinoma, 347
nuclear grade and DNA cytometry in aspirates in, comparison with histiologic grade in excised cancers, 708
tissue section image analysis of, 714
Breast disease, 224
alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
Bromodeoxyuridine labeling index, PCNA immunostaining and quantitative image analysis compared with, proliferative activity in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and, 668
Bronchiolitis obliterans, aspiration, histologic spectrum of, 334
Bronchoalveolar lavage, cytologic diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus in specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
Burkitt's lymphoma, TdT-positive acute lymphoblastic leukemia resembling, 355
Business collaboration, S22

C

Calcium crystals, clinical utility of alizarin red S stain on permanent preparations to detect calcium-containing compounds in synovial fluid, 90
Calcium phosphate ceramic implants, heterotopic ossification in, 348
Calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate, clinical utility of alizarin red S stain on permanent preparations to detect calcium-containing compounds in synovial fluid, 90
Cancer. *See specific cancers*
Capitation, changing relationship between clinicians and laboratory medicine specialists in managed care era, S7
Carbohydrate antigen 19-9, distribution in adenocarcinomas and transitional cell carcinomas, 726
Carcinocarcinoma, monoclonal origins of, 331
Carcinoembryonic antigen
metastatic adenocarcinoma of unknown primary site, 729
single-sample testing for, 340

Carcinoids, rectal, crypt cell proliferative micronests in, 336
Carcinoma. *See specific carcinomas*
Cardiac failure, mineralizing pulmonary elastosis in, 334
Cardiac-β-myosin heavy chain-gene, abnormalities in, in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 331
Cardiomyopathy
  hypertrophic, cardiac-β-myosin heavy chain-gene abnormalities in, 331
  progressive hemochromatotic cardiomyopathy despite reversal of iron deposition after liver transplantation, 39
Catecholamines
  electrochemical methods for plasma catecholamine analysis during, 342
  salivary, high-performance liquid chromatography with coulometric detection for analysis of, 342
Cell-Dyn 3000, accuracy in detecting bands, 343
Cellular influx, in nasal mucosal secretions, in allergic rhinitis, 333
Cervicovaginal cytology, false-negative results and standards of practice and, 45
Cervix
  condyloma of, relationship between human papillomavirus types and Langerhans' cells in cervical condyloma and intraepithelial neoplasia, 200
  uterine cervical lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma, 195
Chemiluminography, detection of von Willebrand's antigen multimeric composition, 343
Children, blood usage for liver transplantation in, 345
Cholangiocarcinoma, comparative immunohistochemical study of primary and metastatic carcinomas of liver, 551
Cholangitis, primary sclerosing, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
Cholesterol, novel analytical system for, 339
CK-MB, identification of false-positive CK-MB activity in elderly patient, 97
Clinical librarian program, in academic autopsy pathology service, 576
Clomipramine, Bio-Rad Laboratories procedure for quantitative analysis in serum or plasma, 341
CMV Scan assay, detection of cytomegalovirus antibodies in serum using, 539
Coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis, mean platelet volume during coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis in neonates, 69
Coagulopathy, consumptive, in acute myeloid leukemia, 695
Cobalamin deficiency, metabolite assays for detection of, in hypothyroidism, 332
Cocaethylene, plasma cocaethylene concentrations in patients treated in the emergency room or trauma unit, 123
Cocaine, plasma cocaethylene concentrations in patients treated in the emergency room or trauma unit, 123
Coccidioidomycosis, fine-needle aspiration biopsy of pulmonary coccidioidomycosis, 582
Coin lesion, fine-needle aspiration biopsy of pulmonary coccidioidomycosis, 582
Collision tumors, monoclonal origins of, 331
Colon-ovarian tumor antigen, distribution in adenocarcinomas, 207
Colony-stimulating factor, bone marrow histiolytic proliferation in association with therapy using, 311
Colorectal carcinoma, flow cytometric and image analyses of, 187
Combined assay, of surface immunoglobulin intensity and mouse rosettes, differential diagnosis of small lymphocytic and follicular center cell lymphomas and, 304
Computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
Condyloma, cervical, relationship between human papillomavirus types and Langerhans' cells in cervical condyloma and intraepithelial neoplasia, 200
Contamination, of blood culture, effect of skin disinfection materials on reducing, 536
Cortical dysplasia, neoplasia associated with, seizures and, 339
Cortisol, urinary-free, Abbott TDx assay for, 340
Coulter STKS, evaluation of Coulter STKS five-part differential, 72
Creatine kinase, identification of false-positive CK-MB activity in elderly patient, 97
CR1 mRNA, identifying immature podocytes in nephroblastoma, 257
Cryopreservation, of platelets, simplified method for, 346
Crypt cells, proliferative micronests in rectal carcinoids, 336
Culture confirmation, unpredictability of commercially available exoantigen culture confirmation tests in confirming identity of, 542
Cyclin, proliferative activity in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and, bromodeoxyuridine labeling index compared with PCNA immunostaining and quantitative image analysis and, 668
Cystic fibrosis, E test for determination of antimicrobial minimal inhibitory concentrations in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in, 346
Cytodiagnosis, computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
Cytology. *See also* Fine-needle aspiration
  cervicovaginal, false-negative results and standards of practice and, 45
  diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus in bronchoalveolar lavage specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
  granulomatous inflammation in bladder wash specimens after intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy for transitional cell carcinoma of bladder, 244
  of serous effusions, 182
  vaginal, automated, using PAPNET, comparison with biopsy, 336
  vegetable material in specimens, 336
Cytomegalovirus
  antibodies to
    detection in serum using TranSTAT-CMV and CMV Scan assays, 539
    stability in plasma during prolonged red blood cell storage, 345
  bone marrow fibrin ring granulomas and, 65
  immunohistochemically detected, in renal allograft biopsies, 331
Cytometry. *See also* Flow cytometry
  laser scanning cytometer compared with image analysis for DNA content analysis, 348
Cytopathology, future of, S31
Cytophotometry, nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in normal and cirrhotic liver and in benign and malignant primary and metastatic hepatic tumors, 558
Cytoplasmic fragmentation, disseminated intravascular coagulation in acute myeloid leukemia and, 695
Cytospin, slide centrifuge Gram's stain versus quantitative culture for diagnosis of urinary tract infection, 132

D

Decentralized laboratory testing, integrating information from decentralized laboratory testing sites, 637
Delta agent, antibodies to, in hepatitis B surface antigen and hepatitis B surface-antibody-negative persons, 341
Desmoplastic small-cell tumor, of peritoneum, with divergent differentiation, immunocytochemical and biochemical findings, 353
Diabetes mellitus
  fetal lung maturity assessment in diabetic pregnancies, automated method for, 342

retinal histopathologic conditions on spontaneously diabetic monkeys, 349
Disseminated intravascular coagulation, in acute myeloid leukemia, 695
DNA
DNA content, S-phase fraction, and survival time between medullary and ductal carcinoma of breast, 347
nuclear grade and DNA cytometry in aspirates in breast carcinoma compared with histiologic grade in excised cancers, 708
DNA analysis, flow-cytometric, in diagnosis and prognosis of lymphoma, 374
DNA probes, unpredictability of commercially available exoantigen culture confirmation tests in confirming identity of, 542
Drug testing
Bio-Rad Laboratories procedure for quantitative analysis of tricyclic antidepressants in serum or plasma, 341
Roche OnLine and Syva EMIT assay kits for, 341
Dysplastic nevi, proliferating-cell nuclear antigen expression in, 335

E

EDTA, sequential measurement of anti-platelet antibodies in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 87
Effusions
computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
serous, cytologic evaluation of, 182
Electron microscopy
cytologic diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus in bronchoalveolar lavage specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
disseminated intravascular coagulation in acute myeloid leukemia and, 695
Electrophoresis
agar, hemoglobin F interference with glycated hemoglobins, 137
agarose gel, identification of false-positive CK-MB activity in elderly patient, 97
Emergency department
plasma cocaethylene concentrations in patients treated in, 123
turnaround time of laboratory test results to, 348
Emulsion phenomenon, experimental study of cause of myospherulosis, 249
Endocervical curettage, lack of justification for, 336
Endometrial biopsies, papillary syncytial change and, 656
Endometrial gland, biotin-containing intranuclear inclusions in endometrial glands during gestation and puerperium, 13
Endometrium, papillary syncytial change in, 741
Endothelium, immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
Enterococcus faecalis, MicroScan screening tests for high-level aminoglycoside resistance in, 286
Enzyme immunoassay
DCL Syphilis-G enzyme immunoassay test kit for serologic diagnosis of syphilis, 282
detection of antibody to hepatitis C virus by, 702
Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
automated, Ouchterlong detection detection of SSA, SSB, Sm, and RNP antibodies associated with autoimmune disease compared with, 342
serum transferrin level in invasive adenocarcinoma of breast and, 232
Eosinophilic granuloma, pulmonary, occult, in cigarette smokers, 335
Eosinophilic pulmonary angiitis, reactive, spontaneous pneumothorax and, 335
Epidermal growth factor receptor, immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
Epstein-Barr virus
Hodgkin's disease and, 604
uterine cervical lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma, 195
Ergometry, electrochemical methods for plasma catecholamine analysis during, 342
ER-ICA, quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
Erythema migrans, isolation of *Borrelia burgdorferi* from skin biopsy specimens of patients with, 104
Erythremic myelosis, myoblast counts as percentage of nonerythroid cells for assessing prognosis in, 344
Erythrocytes. *See* Red blood cells
Erythroleukemia, myoblast counts as percentage of nonerythroid cells for assessing prognosis in, 344
Estrogen receptors. *See* Hormone receptors
E Test, determination of antimicrobial minimal inhibitory concentrations in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolates from cystic fibrosis patients using, 346
Exoantigen, unpredictability of commercially available exoantigen culture confirmation tests in confirming identity of, 542

F

Factor IX, age-dependent effect on level of, 687
Ferritin, single-sample testing for, 340
Fetal lung maturity, automated method for assessment of, in diabetic pregnancies, 342
Feulgen staining
intraairway Feulgen-positive bodies in hyaline membrane disease of newborn, 334
nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in normal and cirrhotic liver and in benign and malignant primary and metastatic hepatic tumors, 558
Fibrin deposition, disseminated intravascular coagulation in acute myeloid leukemia and, 695
Fibroadenoma-like carcinoma, fine-needle aspiration of, 648
Fibronectin, expression in bladder specimens with superficial bladder carcinoma, bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy and, 336
Fine-needle aspiration
alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
biopsy of pulmonary coccidioidomycosis, 582
of breast
alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
in breast cancer, 645
nuclear grade and DNA cytometry in aspirates in, comparison with histiologic grade in excised cancers, 708
diagnostic reliability of "atypical" and "suspicious" lesions in, 338
diagnosis of ameloblastoma by, 338
diagnosis of lymphadenopathy by, 345
of fibroadenoma-like carcinoma, 648
lymphoglandular bodies in fine-needle aspiration cytology smears, 566
of myofibroblastoma of breast, 593
salivary gland biopsy by, 338
of thyroid neoplasms, effect of, 338
of thyroid nodules, 338
Flow cytometry
bivariate flow-cytometric analysis of nuclear antigens in fresh solid tumors using washless method, 348

cytospin-prepared nuclear suspensions for DNA flow cytometry, 348
DNA analysis in diagnosis and prognosis of lymphoma, 374
flow cytometric and image analyses of colorectal adenocarcinomas, 187
stem cell engraftment in breast cancer treated with autologous bone marrow and/or peripheral stem cells measured by, 347
terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase analysis by, 298
test precision for reticulocyte counts, 343
tissue section image analysis of breast neoplasms, 711
Follicles, lymphomas of, 409
Free-T4 assays, comparison of, 340

G

Gestation, biotin-containing intranuclear inclusions in endometrial glands during gestation and puerperium, 13
Glomerulonephritis, coexistence of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody-associated glomerulonephritis and membranous glomerulopathy, 211
Glucose testing
bedside, 339
monitoring devices for, for use in hyperbaric chambers, 339
Glycated hemoglobins, hemoglobin F interference with, 137
Glycoprotein(s)
distribution of colon-ovarian tumor antigen in adenocarcinomas, 207
78-kD, cold immunoglobulin M autoantibody against, in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 163
Grading system, nuclear grade and DNA cytometry in aspirates in breast carcinoma compared with histiologic grade in excised cancers, 708
Gram stain, slide centrifuge Gram's stain versus quantitative culture for diagnosis of urinary tract infection, 132
Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, bone marrow histiolytic proliferation in association with therapy using, 311
Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, bone marrow histiolytic proliferation in association with therapy using, 311
Granuloma
bone marrow fibrin ring granulomas and cytomegalovirus infection, 65
eosinophilic, pulmonary, occult, in cigarette smokers, 335
granulomatous inflammation in bladder wash specimens after intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy for transitional cell carcinoma of bladder, 244
Granulomatous mycosis fungoides, mycosis fungoides presenting as, 82
Growth kinetics, intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226

H

Heart transplantation, progressive hemochromatotic cardiomyopathy despite reversal of iron deposition after liver transplantation, 39
Hemangioma, Kasabach-Merritt syndrome with profound platelet support, 628
Hematologic malignancies, monoclonal antibody and, assessment of proliferative grade in cell smears and, 673
Hematopathology
chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 402
chronic lymphoproliferative disorders involving blood and bone marrow, 494
extranodal lymphoid disorders, 472
flow-cytometric DNA analysis in diagnosis and prognosis of lymphoma, 374
Hodgkin's disease and its relationship to non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 436
immunophenotypic analysis of acute leukemia, 504
immunophenotyping of lymphomas and leukemias in paraffin-embedded tissues, 362
Langerhans' cell histiocytosis and malignancies of M-PIRE system, 464
lymphadenopathy of HIV infection, 397
lymphomas
B-cell, monocytoid, 421
composite, 445
mantle cell and follicle center cell, 409
small lymphocytic and lymphoplasmacytic, 402
malignant disorders of small lymphocytes, 402
molecular biology and, 381
mycosis fungoides, 452
pathology and diagnosis of chronic myeloproliferative disorders and myelodysplastic syndromes, 513
reactive histiocytic disorders, 459
reactive lymphadenopathies and atypical lymphoproliferative disorders, 385
splenic lymphoid hyperplasias versus lymphomas/leukemias, 486
T-cell, peripheral, 426
Hemochromatosis, progressive hemochromatotic cardiomyopathy despite reversal of iron deposition after liver transplantation, 39
Hemoglobin
A1, hemoglobin F interference with, 137
experimental study of cause of myospherulosis, 249
F, interference with glycated hemoglobin, 137
Hemophilia, B, age-dependent effect on level of factor IX and, 687
Heparin
clinical indications for plasma heparin assay, 546
low-molecular-weight, determination by Heptest on automated coagulation laboratory system, 157
platelet aggregation studies for diagnosis of thrombocytopenia induced by, 324
Hepatitis
autoimmune, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
B
antibodies to delta agent in hepatitis B surface antigen and hepatitis B surface-antibody-negative persons, 341
hepatitis B surface-antibody quantitation as adjunct in prophylaxis in health-care workers, 341
C, antibody to, detection by second-generation enzyme immunoassay, 702
transmission after administration of intravenous immunoglobulins, 649
Hepatobiliary diseases, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
Hepatocellular carcinoma, comparative immunohistochemical study of primary and metastatic carcinomas of liver, 551
Heptest, determination of low-molecular-weight heparin by, on automated coagulation laboratory system, 157
Herpesvirus-6, 533
genomes in histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, 609
Heterotopic ossification, in calcium phosphate ceramic implants, 348
High-performance liquid chromatography, with coulometric detection, for analysis of salivary catecholamines, 342
Histiocytic disorders, reactive, 459
Histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, human herpesvirus-6 genomes in, 609
Histiocytosis, Langerhans' cell, 464

Histopathology, *in situ* hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in AIDS-related lymphomas, 289
Hodgkin's disease
bcl-2 expression in, correlation with t(14;18) translocation and Epstein-Barr virus, 604
immunocytochemical study of p53 and *bcl*-2 protein expression in, 663
localization of anti-Leu-M1 binding sites in, by immunoelectron microscopy, 344
proliferating cell nuclear antigen expression in different types of, 598
Reed-Sternberg-like cells in chronic lymphocytic leukemia and, 317
relationship to non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 436
unresolved issues concerning, 436
Hormone receptors
estrogen and progesterone receptor content in human thyroid disease, 175
immunohistochemical determination of estrogen/progesterone receptor status status in breast cancer, 8
immunohistochemical examination versus assays of, in breast cancer, 1
in "nontarget" tissues, 120
quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
Human herpesvirus-6, 533
genomes in histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, 609
Human immunodeficiency virus. *See also* Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
lymphadenopathy of, 397
Human papillomavirus, relationship between human papillomavirus types and Langerhans' cells in cervical condyloma and intraepithelial neoplasia, 200
Hyaline membrane disease of newborn, intraairway Feulgen-positive bodies in, 334
Hydrocortisone, antibody to, positive antibody screening tests caused by, 345
Hyperbaric chambers, glucose-monitoring devices for use in, 339
Hypothyroidism, cobalamin deficiency in, detection by metabolite assays, 332

I

Image analysis
flow cytometric and image analyses of colorectal adenocarcinomas, 187
intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
laser scanning cytometer DNA content analysis compared with, 348
manual counting versus image analysis using proliferating-cell nuclear antigen to estimate S-phase in infiltrating ductal breast carcinoma, 347
nuclear grade and DNA cytometry in aspirates in breast carcinoma compared with histiologic grade in excised cancers, 708
quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
quantitative
bromodeoxyuridine labeling index and PCNA immunostaining compared with, proliferative activity in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and, 668
proliferation index determination in advanced ovarian cancer using, 736
tissue section, of breast neoplasms, 711
Image-processing, equipment, standards, and applications of, 48
Immunocytochemistry
desmoplastic small-cell tumor or peritoneum with divergent differentiation, 353
p53 and *bcl*-2 protein expression in Hodgkin's disease, 663
Immunoelectron microscopy, localization of anti-Leu-M1 binding sites in Hodgkin's disease by, 344
Immunoglobulin(s)
intravenous, transmission of hepatitis after administration of, 649
surface, intensity of, differential diagnosis of small lymphocytic and follicular center cell lymphomas and, 304
Immunoglobulin G antibodies, DCL Syphilis-G enzyme immunoassay test kit for serologic diagnosis of syphilis, 282
Immunohistochemistry
bcl-2 expression in Hodgkin's disease, correlation with t(14;18) translocation and Epstein-Barr virus, 604
biochemical hormone receptor assays versus, in breast cancer, 1
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
carbohydrate antigen 19-9 distribution in adenocarcinomas and transitional cell carcinomas, 726
computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
crypt cell proliferative micronests in rectal carcinoids, 336
cytomegalovirus detected by, in renal allograft biopsies, 331
demonstration of lymphatic/vascular invasion of uterine carcinoma by, 336
diagnostic, 530
distribution of colon-ovarian tumor antigen in adenocarcinomas, 207
fine-needle aspiration cytologic study of myofibroblastoma of breast, 593
immunohistochemical determination of estrogen/progesterone receptor status status in breast cancer, 8
immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
proliferating cell nuclear antigen expression in different types of Hodgkin's disease, 598
proliferation index determination in advanced ovarian cancer using quantitative image analysis, 736
quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
Immunohistology, metastatic adenocarcinoma of unknown primary site, 729
Immunoperoxidase stains, comparative immunohistochemical study of primary and metastatic carcinomas of liver, 551
Immunophenotyping
analysis of acute leukemia, 504
of lymphomas and leukemias, in paraffin-embedded tissues, 362
in situ hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in AIDS-related lymphomas, 289
Immunostaining, incorporation of data in anatomic pathology reports, 7
Immunosuppression, bone marrow fibrin ring granulomas and cytomegalovirus infection, 65
Immunotherapy, granulomatous inflammation in bladder wash specimens after intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin therapy for transitional cell carcinoma of bladder, 244
Infants, blood usage for liver transplantation in, 345
Inflammatory bowel disease
antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies in, 221, 277
Inflammatory mediators, in nasal mucosal secretions, in allergic rhinitis, 333

In situ hybridization
bcl-2 expression in Hodgkin's disease, correlation with t(14;18) translocation and Epstein-Barr virus, 604
CR1 mRNA and CR1 antigen identifying immature podocytes in nephroblastoma, 257
demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in AIDS-related lymphomas by, 289
human herpesvirus-6 genomes in histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, 609
International Normalized Ratio
failure to generate consistent results within a local medical community, 689
prothrombin time reporting and, 653
Interstitial fibrosis, pleural plaques and, lack of correlation with, 333
Intraepithelial neoplasia, relationship between human papillomavirus types and Langerhans' cells in cervical condyloma and, 200
Intranuclear inclusions, biotin-containing intranuclear inclusions in endometrial glands during gestation and puerperium, 13
Intratumor heterogeneity, intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
Iron deficiency, progressive testing for diagnosis of, 332

J

Joint prosthesis, histiocytic lymphadenitis associated with, 314

K

Kaolin-clotting time, inosithin neutralization test to measure lupus anticoagulants, 61
Kasabach-Merritt syndrome, with profound platelet support, 628
72-kD gelatinase, expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
Kikuchi's disease, human herpesvirus-6 genomes in, 609
Ki-67 monoclonal antibody, proliferation index determination in advanced ovarian cancer using quantitative image analysis, 736

L

Laboratory information system, integrating information from decentralized laboratory testing sites, 637
Laboratory management, collaborative strategies for survival and, S22
Lactate dehydrogenase, in chronic granulocytic leukemia, 113
Lamina propria, focal enterocyte vacuolization and, 24
Langerhans' cell histiocytosis, 464
Langerhans' cells, distribution of, relationship between human papillomavirus types and Langerhans' cells in cervical condyloma and intraepithelial neoplasia, 200
Laser scanning cytometer, DNA content analysis by image analysis compared with, 348
Leukemia
acute
immunophenotypic analysis of, 504
molecular and cytogenic analysis of Philadelphia chromosome in, 344
acute lymphoblastic, TdT-positive, resembling Burkitt's lymphoma, 355
acute myelogenous, disseminated intravascular coagulopathy in, 695
acute promyelocytic, with pseudo-Chediak-Higashi anomaly and molecular documentation of t(15;17) translocation, 622
chronic granulocytic, lactate dehydrogenase in, 113
chronic lymphocytic, 402
computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
Reed-Sternberg-like cells in, 317
hairy cell, trisomy 4 associated with, 344
immunophenotyping in paraffin-embedded tissues, 362
splenic lymphoid hyperplasias versus, 486
Librarian program, in academic autopsy pathology service, 576
Lipids
experimental study of cause of myospherulosis, 249
focal enterocyte vacuolization and, 24
Liver transplantation
blood usage for, in infants and children, 345
progressive hemochromatotic cardiomyopathy despite reversal of iron deposition after, 39
Liver tumors
comparative immunohistochemical study of primary and metastatic carcinomas of liver, 551
nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in, 558
Low-molecular-weight heparin, determination by Heptest on automated coagulation laboratory system, 157
Lung(s)
fetal lung maturity assessment in diabetic pregnancies, automated method for, 342
fine-needle aspiration biopsy of pulmonary coccidioidomycosis, 582
mineralizing pulmonary elastosis and, in chronic cardiac failure, 334
pulmonary eosinophilic angiitis and, spontaneous pneumothorax and, 335
pulmonary presentation of anaplastic large-cell Ki-1 lymphoma mimicking miliary tuberculosis, 631
Lupus anticoagulant
activated partial thromboplastin time sensitivity to, 333
inosithin neutralization test to measure, 61
Lyme borreliosis
diagnosis and management of, 168
isolation of *Borrelia burgdorferi* from skin biopsy specimens of patients with erythema migrans, 104
Lymphadenitis, histiocytic necrotizing, human herpesvirus-6 genomes in, 609
Lymphadenopathies
fine-needle aspiration biopsy in diagnosis of, 345
histiocytic lymphadenitis associated with large joint prosthesis, 314
of HIV infection, 397
reactive, 385
Lymph node metastasis, expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
Lymphocytes
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
small, malignant disorders of, 402
Lymphocytosis, benign, computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
Lymphoepithelioma, uterine cervical lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma, 195
Lymphoglandular bodies, in fine-needle aspiration cytology smears, 566
Lymphoid aggregates, differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using L-26 and UCHL-1 monoclonal antibodies, 150

Lymphoid disorders, extranodal, 472
Lymphoid hyperplasias, splenic, lymphomas/leukemias versus, 486
Lymphoid neoplasm, small-cell, differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using L-26 and UCHL-1 monoclonal antibodies, 150
Lymphoma
AIDS-related, *in situ* hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in, 289
anaplastic large-cell
Ki-1$^+$, pulmonary presentation of, mimicking miliary tuberculosis, 631
mycosis fungoides presenting as sarcoidosis or granulomatous mycosis fungoides, 82
B-cell
cutaneous, (8;14) translocation in, 615
monocytoid, 421
Burkitt's, TdT-positive acute lymphoblastic leukemia resembling, 355
composite, 445
computerized interactive morphometry, diagnosis of lymphoid-rich effusions and, 570
flow-cytometric DNA analysis in diagnosis and prognosis of, 374
follicle cell, 409
combined assay of surface immunoglobulin intensity and mouse rosettes in differential diagnosis of, 304
immunophenotyping in paraffin-embedded tissues, 362
low-grade, Reed-Sternberg-like cells in, 658
lymphocytic, small, 402
lymphoplasmacytic, 402
mantle cell, 409
non-Hodgkin's
AIDS-related, *in situ* hybridization demonstration of Epstein-Barr viral genomes in, 289
oncogenes as diagnostic markers in, 381
proliferative activity in, bromodeoxyuridine labeling index compared with PCNA immunostaining and quantitative image analysis and, E
relationship to Hodgkin's disease, 436
(8;14) translocation in, 615
small lymphocytic, combined assay of surface immunoglobulin intensity and mouse rosettes in differential diagnosis of, 304
splenic lymphoid hyperplasias versus, 486
T-cell, peripheral, morphology and immunology of, 426
Lymphoproliferative disorders
atypical, 385
chronic, involving blood and bone marrow, 494
posttransplantation, 265

M

Macrocytosis, etiology of, 57
Malabsorption, focal enterocyte vacuolization and, 24
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 646
Managed care
challenge to pathology, S3
changing relationship between clinicians and laboratory medicine specialists and, S7
Mast cell, postmortem diagnosis of anaphylaxis by serum tryptase analysis, 101
Matrix metalloproteinase-2, expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
Mean platelet volume, during coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis in neonates, 69
Medical technology, regulatory changes and, S27
Medicare, reform of, effect on pathology, S12
Meningitis, aseptic, isolation of parainfluenzavirus type 3 from cerebrospinal fluid associated with, 705
Mergers, S22
Metabolite assays, cobalamin deficiency detected by, in hypothyroidism, 332
Metaplasia, endometrial papillary syncytial change, 741
Metastatic carcinomas
adenocarcinoma of unknown primary site, 729
comparative immunohistochemical study of primary and metastatic carcinomas of liver, 551
expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in, 558
MicroScan panels, for high-level aminoglycoside resistance in *Enterococcus faecalis*, 286
Microscopy
electron
cytologic diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus in bronchoalveolar lavage specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
disseminated intravascular coagulation in acute myeloid leukemia and, 695
immunoelectron, localization of anti-Leu-M1 binding sites in Hodgkin's disease by, 344
Mineralization, pulmonary elastosis and, in chronic cardiac failure, 334
Molecular biology, uses in hematopathology, 381
Monoclonal antibodies
assessment of proliferative grade in cell smears and, 673
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
L-26, differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using, 150
proliferation index determination in advanced ovarian cancer using quantitative image analysis, 736
UCHL-1, differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using, 150
Monosodium urate, clinical utility of alizarin red S stain on permanent preparations to detect calcium-containing compounds in synovial fluid, 90
Mouse rosettes, assay of, differential diagnosis of small lymphocytic and follicular center cell lymphomas and, 304
M-PIRE system, malignancies of, 464
Mucin antigens, distribution of colon-ovarian tumor antigen in adenocarcinomas, 207
Multicentricity, in breast cancer, 238
Mumps, isolation of parainfluenzavirus type 3 from cerebrospinal fluid associated with aseptic meningitis, 705
Muscle-actin antibodies, 353
Mycobacterium-avium-intracellulare complex, involving only spleen, in AIDS patients, 346
Mycosis fungoides
diagnosis and pathogenesis of, 452
granulomatous, mycosis fungoides presenting as, 82

Myelodysplastic syndromes
colony-stimulating factor therapy and, 311
pathology and diagnosis of, 513
Myeloma, multiple, separate clonal origin from second B-cell neoplasm, demonstration by molecular and immunophenotypic analysis, 343
Myeloproliferative disorders, pathology and diagnosis of, 513
Myoblasts, counts of, as percentage of nonerythroid cells for assessing prognosis in erythroleukemia/erythremic myelosis, 344
Myofibroblast, fine-needle aspiration cytologic study of myofibroblastoma of breast, 593
Myofibroblastoma, fine-needle aspiration cytologic study of myofibroblastoma of breast, 593
Myospherulosis, experimental, 249

N

Neonate, mean platelet volume during coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis in, 69
Neoplasms
cortical dysplasia and, seizures and, 339
pleural plaques and, lack of correlation with, 333
Nephroblastoma, CR1 mRNA and CR1 antigen identifying immature podocytes in, 257
Nevi, dysplastic, proliferating-cell nuclear antigen expression in, 335
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma. *See* Lymphoma, non-Hodgkin's
Nuclear antigens. *See also specific antigens*
bivariate flow-cytometric analysis of, in fresh solid tumors using washless method, 348
Nuclear size, nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in normal and cirrhotic liver and in benign and malignant primary and metastatic hepatic tumors, 558

O

Oncogenes
as diagnostic markers in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 381
reactive lymphadenopathies and atypical lymphoproliferative disorders, 385
Oral cancer, expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
Organ transplantation. *See also specific organs*
bone marrow fibrin ring granulomas and cytomegalovirus infection, 65
lymphoproliferative disorders following, 265
Ovarian neoplasms
immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
malignant, proliferation index in, determination in advanced ovarian cancer using quantitative image analysis, 736

P

Papillary syncytial change, endometrial, 741
Paraffin-embedded tissues
bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using L-26 and UCHL-1 monoclonal antibodies, 150
immunophenotyping of lymphomas and leukemias in, 362
quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
Parainfluenzavirus type 3, isolation from cerebrospinal fluid associated with aseptic meningitis, 705
Pathology
physician services and, Medicare reform and its effect on pathology and, S12
services coding and, Msedicare reform and its effect on pathology and, S12
Pathology education, 216
Pathology reports, incorporation of immunostaining data in, 7
PC 10, proliferating cell nuclear antigen expression in different types of Hodgkin's disease, 598
Permeabilization, flow cytometric analysis of terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase, 298
PgR-ICA, quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32
Philadelphia chromosome, molecular and cytogenic analysis in acute leukemia, 344
Phlebotomy, effect of skin disinfection materials on reducing contamination of blood culture, 536
Physician payment
Medicare reform and its effect on pathology and, S12
regulatory trends and, S17
Plasma concentrations
of cocaethylene, in patients treated in the emergency room or trauma unit, 123
of heparin, clinical indications for plasma heparin assay, 546
Platelet(s)
cryopreservation of, simplified method for, 346
platelet aggregation studies for diagnosis of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 324
transfusions of, Kasabach-Merritt syndrome with profound platelet support, 628
usage in autologous bone marrow transplantation patients receiving G-CSF or GM-CSF before bone marrow harvesting, 346
Platelet membrane glycoprotein, cold immunoglobulin M autoantibody against 78-kD platelet glycoprotein in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 163
Pleura, localized pleural microdeposition of type A amyloid in rheumatoid pleuritis, 261
Pleural plaques, neoplasms and interstitial fibrosis and, lack of correlation with, 333
Ploidy
flow cytometric and image analyses of colorectal adenocarcinomas, 187
nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in normal and cirrhotic liver and in benign and malignant primary and metastatic hepatic tumors, 558
p53 nuclear protein
immunocytochemical study of expression in Hodgkin's disease, 663
overaccumulation in prostate carcinoma, correlation with tumor grade, 336
Podocytes, immature, in nephroblastoma, CR1 mRNA and CR1 antigen identifying, 257
Polyethylene, histiocytic lymphadenitis associated with large joint prosthesis, 314
Polymerase chain reaction
cardiac-β-myosin heavy chain-gene abnormalities detected by, in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 331
human herpesvirus-6 genomes in histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, 609
Polymethylmethacrylate, histiocytic lymphadenitis associated with large joint prosthesis, 314

Postmortem diagnosis, of anaphylaxis, by serum tryptase analysis, 101
Precoated smears, alcohol-fixed smears of fine-needle aspirates for cytology of breast and other palpable lesions, 721
Primary sclerosing cholangitis, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
Primary site, unknown, metastatic adenocarcinoma of unknown primary site, 729
Processing techniques, cytologic evaluation of serous effusions, 182
Progesterone receptors. *See* Hormone receptors
Proliferating cell nuclear antigen
  expression in, dysplastic nevi, 335
  expression in different types of Hodgkin's disease, 598
  intratumor variation in cell proliferation in breast carcinoma as determined by antiproliferating cell nuclear antigen monoclonal antibody and automated image analysis, 226
  monoclonal antibody and, assessment of proliferative grade in cell smears and, 673
  proliferative activity in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and, bromodeoxyuridine labeling index compared with PCNA immunostaining and quantitative image analysis and, 668
Proliferation index, nuclear DNA content, proliferation index, and nuclear size determination in normal and cirrhotic liver and in benign and malignant primary and metastatic hepatic tumors, 558
Prostate cancer
  adenocarcinoma, 746
  diagnosed by needle biopsy, prostate-specific antigen in, 340
  p53 overaccumulation in, correlation with tumor grade, 336
Prostate-specific antigen
  in prostate cancer diagnosed by needle biopsy, 340
  single-sample testing for, 340
Prostatic acid phosphatase, single-sample testing for, 340
Protein C, dysfunctional, deficiency of, 677
Protein kinase, $p34^{cdc2}/p58^{cyclin\ A}$, proline-directed, cell cycle-related expression in postnatal thymus, 347
Prothrombin time, International Normalized Ratio system and, 653
  failure to generate consistent results within a local medical community, 689
Pseudo-Chediak-Higashi anomaly, acute promyelocytic leukemia with pseudo-Chediak-Higashi anomaly and molecular documentation of t(15;17) translocation, 622
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, in cystic fibrosis patients, E test for determination of antimicrobial minimal inhibitory concentrations in, 346
Pseudothrombocytopenia
  EDTA-dependent, cold immunoglobulin M autoantibody against 78-kD platelet glycoprotein in, 163
  sequential measurement of anti-platelet antibodies in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 87
Puerperium, biotin-containing intranuclear inclusions in endometrial glands during gestation and puerperium, 13
Pulmonary elastosis, mineralizing, in chronic cardiac failure, 334
Pulmonary infection, fine-needle aspiration biopsy of pulmonary coccidioidomycosis, 582
Pyruvate kinase deficiency, screening procedure to detect, 128

Q

Quality assurance
  glucose bedside testing and, 339
  turnaround time of laboratory test results to emergency department, 348
Quantification, quantification of estrogen and progesterone receptors in paraffin-embedded tumors by image analysis, 32

R

Rapid methods, slide centrifuge Gram's stain versus quantitative culture for diagnosis of urinary tract infection, 132
Recombinant immunoblot assay, detection of antibody to hepatitis C virus by, 702
Rectal mucosa, assessment of proliferative activity in, using antiproliferating-cell nuclear antigen, 335
Red blood cells
  altered, experimental study of cause of myospherulosis, 249
  serology in systemic lupus erythematosus, 345
  stability of cytomegalovirus antibodies in plasma during prolonged red blood cell storage, 345
Reed-Sternberg cells, in chronic lymphocytic leukemia and, 317
Reed-Sternberg-like cells, in low-grade lymphomas, 658
Reference laboratory, integrating information from decentralized laboratory testing sites, 637
Reimbursement. *See* Physician payment
Renal allografts, cytomegalovirus detected in, by immunohistochemistry, 331
Respiratory syncytial virus, cytologic diagnosis in bronchoalveolar lavage specimen from bone marrow transplant recipient, 588
Reticulocyte counts, flow-cytometric versus manual, 343
Retina, retinal histopathologic conditions on spontaneously diabetic monkeys, 349
Retinoic acid receptor, acute promyelocytic leukemia with pseudo-Chediak-Higashi anomaly and molecular documentation of t(15;17) translocation, 622
Rheumatoid arthritis, localized pleural microdeposition of type A amyloid in rheumatoid pleuritis, 261
Rhinitis, allergic, inflammatory mediators and cellular influx in nasal mucosal secretions in, 333
Roche OnLine, Syva EMIT assay kit compared with, 341

S

Salivary glands, fine-needle aspiration biopsy of, 338
Sarcoidosis, mycosis fungoides presenting as, 82
Screening
  antibody to hydrocortisone causing positive results on antibody screening test, 345
  automated, of vaginal cytology, using PAPNET, biopsy compared with, 336
  pyruvate kinase deficiency detection by, 128
Seizures, neoplasia associated with cortical dysplasia and, 339
Sertoli cell tumor, large cell, calcifying, of testis, 114
Serum transferrin, in invasive adenocarcinoma of breast and, 232
Skin disinfection, effect of skin disinfection materials on reducing contamination of blood culture, 536
Slides, optimal number of, cytologic evaluation of serous effusions, 182
Small-cell lymphoid neoplasm, differentiation of reactive from neoplastic small-cell lymphoid aggregates in paraffin-embedded marrow particle preparations using L-26 and UCHL-1 monoclonal antibodies, 150
Small intestine, focal enterocyte vacuolization in, 24
Southern blot analysis, human herpesvirus-6 genomes in histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, 609
S-phase fraction
  DNA content, S-phase fraction, and survival time between medullary and ductal carcinoma of breast, 347

manual counting versus image analysis using proliferating-cell nuclear antigen to estimate S-phase in infiltrating ductal breast carcinoma, 347
Spirochetes, capturing from humans, 4
Spleen, mycobacterium-avium-intracellulare complex infection involving only spleen in AIDS patients, 346
Squamous cell carcinoma, expression of matrix metalloproteinase-2 related to lymph node metastasis of oral squamous cell carcinoma, 18
Surface immunoglobulins, intensity of, differential diagnosis of small lymphocytic and follicular center cell lymphomas and, 304
Synovial fluid, clinical utility of alizarin red S stain on permanent preparations to detect calcium-containing compounds in, 90
Syphilis, DCL Syphilis-G enzyme immunoassay test kit for serologic diagnosis of, 282
Systemic lupus erythematosus Red blood cells, red blood cell serology in, 345
Syva EMIT, Roche OnLine assay kit compared with, 341

T

T cells, bone marrow lymphocyte subsets in normal, reactive, and neoplastic states, investigation using paraffin-embedded biopsy specimens, 142
Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase, flow cytometric analysis of, 298
Testis, large cell calcifying Sertoli cell tumor of, 114
Thalassemia, screening procedure to detect pyruvate kinase deficiency, 128
Thrombocytopenia
  heparin-induced, platelet aggregation studies for diagnosis of, 324
  Kasabach-Merritt syndrome with profound platelet support, 628
  mean platelet volume during coagulase-negative staphylococcal sepsis in neonates, 69
Thrombosis
  dysfunctional protein C deficiency and, 677
  inosithin neutralization test to measure lupus anticoagulants, 61
  platelet aggregation studies for diagnosis of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 324
Thymus, cell cycle-related expression of $p34^{cdc2}/p58^{cyclin\ A}$, proline-directed protein kinase in, 347
Thyroid neoplasms
  estrogen and progesterone receptor content in, 175
  fine-needle aspiration of, effect of, 338
  immunohistochemical identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in tumor epithelium, cross-reactivity to blood group A antigen and, 28
Thyroid nodules, fine-needle aspiration and histopathologic examination of, 338
Tissue sections, image analysis of breast neoplasms, 711
Transferrin receptor, in invasive adenocarcinoma of breast and, 232
Transitional cell carcinoma, carbohydrate antigen 19-9 distribution in, 726
TranSTAT-CMV assay, detection of cytomegalovirus antibodies in serum using, 539
Trauma
  plasma cocaethylene concentrations in patients treated in the emergency room or trauma unit, 123
  sequential measurement of anti-platelet antibodies in EDTA-dependent pseudothrombocytopenia, 87
Trazodone, Bio-Rad Laboratories procedure for quantitative analysis in serum or plasma, 341
Treponema pallidum, DCL Syphilis-G enzyme immunoassay test kit for serologic diagnosis of syphilis, 282
Tricyclic antidepressants, Bio-Rad Laboratories procedure for quantitative analysis in serum or plasma, 341
Trisomy 4, associated with hairy cell leukemia, 344
Tryptase, postmortem diagnosis of anaphylaxis by serum tryptase analysis, 101
t(8;14) translocation, in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 615
t(14;18)(q32D1) translocation, in Hodgkin's disease, 604
t(15;17) translocation, acute promyelocytic leukemia with pseudo-Chediak-Higashi anomaly and molecular documentation of t(15;17) translocation, 622
Tumor markers, serum transferrin level in invasive adenocarcinoma of breast and, 232

U

Ulcerative colitis, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody in, 277
Ultrastructure, experimental study of cause of myospherulosis, 249
Urinary tract infection
  diagnosis of, 117
  slide centrifuge Gram's stain versus quantitative culture for diagnosis of, 132
Urine culture, slide centrifuge Gram's stain versus quantitative culture for diagnosis of urinary tract infection, 132
Uterine carcinoma, lymphatic/vascular invasion of, immunohistochemical demonstration of, 336

V

Vacuolization, focal enterocyte vacuolization, 24
Vegetable material, in cytology specimens, 336
von Willebrand's disease, chemiluminographic detection of von Willebrand's antigen multimeric composition, 343

W

Wegener's granulomatosis, coexistence of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody-associated glomerulonephritis and membranous glomerulopathy, 211
White blood cell differential, evaluation of Coulter STKS five-part differential, 72
Wilms' tumor, CR1 mRNA and CR1 antigen identifying immature podocytes in, 257

Z

Zidovudine, etiology of macrocytosis and, 57

Book Reviews
Diffuse Diseases of the Lung: A Team Approach, 643
Glomerular Pathology, 351
History for Pathologists, 111
Pediatric Pathology, 643
Practical Guide to Surgical pathology with Cytologic Correlation, 111
Statistical Methods in Laboratory Medicine, 351
Correspondence and Corrections, 113, 216, 353, 645

Editorials
Antineutrophil Cytoplasmic Autoantibodies in Inflammatory Bowel Disease, 221
Breast Disease in the 1990s, 224
Capturing Spirochetes from Humans, 4
Diagnosis of Urinary Tract Infection, 117
Diagnostic Immunohistochemistry, 530
Endometrial Papillary Syncytial Change, 656
Human Herpesvirus-6 Revisited, 533
Incorporation of Immunostaining Data in Anatomic Pathology Reports, 4
Pathology in the 1990s, S1
The Presence of Steroid Receptors in "Nontarget" Tissues and Its Significance, 120
Prothrombin Time Reporting and the International Normalized Ratio System, 653
Should Immunohistochemical Examination Replace Biochemical Hormone Receptor Assays in Breast Cancer?, 1
Inaugural Address, Bonfiglio, Thomas A., 108
In Memoriam, Trujillo, Jose M., 350
News and Notices, 115, 219, 357, 527, 650
Tribute, to Rappaport, Henry, 359

INDEX OF AUTHORS

Abell-Aleff, Patrice C., 90
Abramowitz, A., 729
Abshire, Thomas C., 677
Algermissen, Virginia, 576
Allred, D. Craig, 1
Amin, Mahul B., 593
Anastasi, John, 436
Anastassiades, Ourania, 238
Andershock, Christopher J., 726
Ansari, M. Qasim, 101
Ansell, Jack E., 762
Appay, Marie-Dominique, 257
Arber, Daniel A., 494
Aronson, Ingrid, 631
Audouin, Josée, 82
Ayala, Alberto G., 114
Ayscue, Lanier H., 311

Bacus, Sara, 32
Badrick, Tony, 764
Bailey, David N., 123
Banks, Evelyn R., 708
Banks, Peter M., 7, 265
Barcos, Maurice, 452
Bariety, Jean, 257
Baroni, Carlo D., 397
Bast, Robert C., Jr., 736
Batata, Al, 304
Battifora, Hector, 7, 32
Baughman, Kenneth L., 39
Beissner, Robert S., 90
Beneke, Janet, 533
Ben-Ezra, Jonathan, 464, 658
Bentley, Stuart A., 311
Berchuck, Andrew, 736
Berdeaux, Donald H., 677
Best, Michele L., S27
Betz, Stephen A., 244
Bhagat, Santi K. M., 604
Bluth, Raymond F., 150
Bobe, Pierre, 257
Bonfiglio, Thomas A., 108
Bosari, Silvano, 187
Boussiotis, Viki A., 402
Bozeman, Paula, 588
Brandt, John T., 324
Braylan, Raul C., 374
Brenner, Malcolm, 588
Brown, Robert B., 261
Brynes, Russell K., 494
Buchsbaum, Robert M., II, 113
Budinger, Miriam, 649
Bültmann, Burkhard, 142
Burke, B., 729
Burke, Jerome S., 486, 658
Busch, Raymonde, 598
Busschots, Anne Marie, 615

Campos, Joseph M., 282, 539
Canal, Barbara, 289
Cantinieaux, Brigitte, 673
Carbone, Antonino, 289, 646
Carlson, J. A., 729
Casey, Terence T., 150
Cassiman, Jean-Jacques, 615
Chan, John K. C., 317
Chan, Wing C., 409
Chaudhary, Rabindra K., 702
Close, Pauline M., 631
Cohen, Catherine Grealy, S17
Cohen, Michael B., 244
Cooke, C. Robert, 211
Corash, Laurence, 689
Cornbleet, P. Joanne, 72
Corson, Joseph M., 7
Cotelingam, James D., 356
Cox, Tina, 137
Craig, Fiona E., 265
Craig, Stefan B., 726
Craver, Randall D., 705

Daa, Tsutomu, 13
Danielson, Constance F. M., 628
Danon, Ardis D., 385
Darkow, Grant V. D., 207
Davey, Diane D., 708
de Caterina, M., 163
Dehner, Louis P., 45
Deprez, Carine, 558
Dickstein, Jerome I., 513
Diebold, Jacques, 82
di Maro, G., 163
di Paola, Guillermo, 200
Dobkin, Milton B., 649
Dodd, Leslie G., 649
Domagalski, Jane, 157
Domen, Ronald E., 216
Dorfman, Ronald F., 360
Doussis, Ipatia A., 663
Droz, Dominique, 257
Duray, Paul H., 4

Eastep, Stephen J., 132
Eastman, Allison Y., 195
Edelman, Bennett, 87
Ehrenpreis, Eli D., 24
Eizuru, Yoshito, 609
Esteban, Jose M., 32

Fainboim, Leonardo, 200
Falk, Ronald J., 221
Fastrez, Roland, 558
Fellbaum, Christian, 598
Feng, Chi-Shun, 128
Fischer, Robert, 598
Fitzmaurice, Maryann, 593
Flanders, Elaine, 566
Flessa, Herbert C., 622
Fondu, Pierre, 673
Formisano, S., 163
Fox, Abe L., 645
Frable, William J., 566
Franquemont, Douglas W., 353
Fratellanza, G., 163
Friedman, Bruce A., 637
Frierson, Henry F., Jr., 551
Frizzera, Glauco, 359, 385

Gaba, Arthur R., 593
Gaber, Lillian W., 211
Gaddis, Monica L., 69
Gatter, Kevin C., 663
Geerts, Marie-Louise, 615
Gerdin, Bengt, 28
Gerdin, Eva, 28
Gersell, Deborah J., 656
Ghosh, Kanjaksha, 113
Gloghini, Annunziata, 289, 646
Goeken, James A., 277
Gogas, John, 238
Gohd, Robert S., 705
Golightly, Marc G., 168
Goswitz, Joseph J., 132
Gottfried, Eugene L., 689
Gottlieb, Cary A., 593
Gottlieb, L. S., 729
Goulian, Mehran, 65
Green Ralph, 232
Griesser, Henrik, 142
Grimaldi, E., 163
Grizzle, William E., 576
Gulley, Margaret L., 265

Hall, Gerri S., 542
Hammond, Janet M., 631
Hanif, Iftikar, 588
Hansmann, Martin L., 598
Hardarson, Sverrir, 277
Heatley, Gerald J., 187
Helin, Heikki J., 226
Hell, Karen, 598
Henderson, Rosemary, 8
Hendricks, James B., 714
Henley, John D., 628
Hess, P. Patrick, 137
Hickman, Peter E., 764
Hierholzer, John C., 705
Hilborne, Lee H., S1, S3
Hirai, Katsuyuki, 695
Hoernig, Lynne A., 687
Hoisington, Samuel, 195
Horny, Hans-Peter, 142
Horowitz, Richard E., S22
Horwitz, Charles A., 533
Hruban, Ralph H., 39
Hsueh, Yenshen, 628
Humphrey, Peter A., 746
Hupin, José, 673
Hutchins, Grover M., 39
Huvos, Andrew G., 175

Iakovou, Efrosini, 238
Inoue, Souichi, 13
Insabato, Luigi, 114
Isenhart, Craig E., 324
Isola, Jorma J., 226

Jacobs, Peter, 631
Jacobsen, Donald W., 232
Jagueux, Michel, 82
Jansson, Sten-Erik, 298
Jennette, J. Charles, 221
Jennings, Darrell, 708
Johnson, Carol A., 631
Jones, Gary R., 311
Jordan, Patrick A., 736
Juhlin, Claes, 28

Kaiserling, Edwin, 142
Kakizaki, Hiromi, 249
Kameyama, Tadamitsu, 18
Kandalaft, Patricia L., 32
Karameris, Andreas, 238
Kardos, Thomas F., 566
Kashima, Kenji, 13
Kazatchkine, Michel, 257
Kerns, Billie-Jo M., 736
Keshgegian, Albert A., 763
Kiang, David T., 120
Kickler, Thomas, 87
Kikuchi, Masahiro, 609
Killian, Cynthia, 588
Kim, Hun, 445
Kinney, Robert B., 736
Kiss, Robert, 558
Kittas, Christos, 402
Kjeldsberg, Carl R., 362
Kobari, Shiniti, 609
Koepke, John A., 762
Kohler, Matthew F., 736
Koo, Chae H., 464
Kornstein, Michael J., 566
Kotte, Vijay K., 61
Krishnan, Jayashree, 385
Krusius, Tom, 298
Kurtin, Paul J., 668
Kusukawa, Jingo, 18

LaBrecque, Douglas R., 277
Lane, David P., 663
Layfield, Lester J., 355, 645
Lazcano, Oscar, 90
Lee, Arthur K. C., 187
Lee, Kenneth, 648
Lee, Min W., 551, 593
Le Tourneau, Angès, 82
Levin, Jack, 689
Levinson, Stanley S., 137
Levy, Richard, 72
Li, Chin-Yang, 90
Lipscomb, Mary F., 101
Liu, Frank J., 113
LiVolsi, Virginia, 7
Longworth, David L., 542

Lopategui, Jean R., 494
Lorenzen, Johann, 598
Louie, Robert E., 649
Loy, Timothy S., 207, 726

Ma, Chan K., 551
MacLean, Catherine, 702
Macrae, Michael B., 631
Maguire, George, 261
Maher, Kathryn L., 286
Mainguene, Claire, 82
Malfetano, John, 195
Malmgren, Marie, 28
Malviya, Anand N., 61
Mammen, Eberhard F., 157
Marchevsky, Alberto M., 570
Marci, Carl D., 546
Marlar, Richard A., 677
Mason, David Y., 663
Massing, B. G., 355
Mazur, Michael T., 741
McBride, James H., 649
McCarthy, Leo J., 628
McCurley, Thomas L., 150
Mecucci, Cristina, 615
Medeiros, L. Jeffrey, 604
Mehta, Parula, 32
Melski, John W., 104
Memoli, Vincent A., 48
Menendez-Botet, Celia J., 175
Metchock, Beverly, 286
Minamishima, Yuhichi, 609
Mitchell, Mack C., 39
Mitchell, Paul D., 104
Mitchell, Will, 637
Mitros, Frank A., 277
Morelli, Adrian E., 200
Morimatsu, Minoru, 18
Morimoto, Robert, 570
Moriuchi, Akira, 13
Mowry, Robert W., 576
Muraoka, Shunji, 695
Murthy, Vadiraja V., 97
Murti, Gopal, 588
Myrick, David, 72

Nakayama, Iwao, 13
Namiki, Masayoshi, 695
Nathan, Nithyananda A., 721
Nayar, Ritu, 282
Neil, Garry A., 277
Nemes, Z., 646
Ng, Chi Sing, 317
Ng, Valerie L., 689
Nolte, Frederick S., 286

O'Brien, M. J., 729
O'Connell, John X., 314
O'Connor, Timothy A., 69
Odom-Maryon, Tammy L., 32
O'Duffy, J. Desmond, 90
Ohshima, Kohiti, 609
O'Keane, J. C., 729
Oliver, Jorge, 261
Olson, Jean L., 39
Olson, Marsha L., 132
Onodera, Ryuchi, 695
Oye, Robert K., S7
Ozawa, Tsunenori, 157

Padberg, Barbara-Christina, 353
Page, David, 224
Pangalis, Gerassimos A., 402
Paredes, Alejandro, 200
Parham, David M., 588
Pasteels, Jean-Lambert, 558
Patterson, Bruce K., 24
Paull, Gerson, 648
Pence, Jeffrey C., 736
Perkins, Sherrie L., 362
Peterson, Lance R., 132
Peterson, Powers, S3
Pezzella, Francesco, 663
Pharis, Peter G., 714
Picard, Odile, 82
Pierre, Robert V., 90
Pietra, Giuseppe G., 472
Pindur, Ales, 536
Pinnell, Margaret, 132
Porterfield, James K., 39
Potgieter, Peter D., 631
Powell, Deborah E., 708
Prager, David, 546
Prasad, Lakshmi, 61

Raab, Stephens S., 582
Raaf, Heather N., 232
Raffeld, Mark, 604
Rainer, Robert O., 48
Rantala, Immo S., 226
Rappaport, Henry, 658
Raslavicus, Paul, S12
Ratech, Howard, 381
Reed, Kurt D., 104
Rice, Donald K., 195
Ringer, Kimberly M., 69
Ro, Jae Y., 114
Roche, Patrick C., 668
Rogers, Lynn, 648
Roseff, Susan D., 539
Rosenberg, Andrew E., 314
Rosenthal, Dorothy L., S31
Ross, Jeffrey S., 195
Rothenberger, Sandra S., 628
Roussell, Ralph H., 649
Royal, Marian, 576

Said, Jonathan, 647
Saito, Nagahito, 695
Salhany, Kevin E., 472
Sananes, Carlos, 200
Sandin, Ramon L., 542
Sapi, Zoltan, 714
Saraya, Anil K., 61
Sasaguri, Yasuyuki, 18
Savon, Susan, 232
Saxena, Renu, 61
Schifman, Ron B., 536
Schröder, Sören, 353
Scopacasa, F., 163
Sebo, Thomas J., 668
See, William A., 244
Senhauser, Donald A., 763
Shanholtzer, Carol J., 132
Sharp, Sanford C., 216, 726
Shawwa, Allam, 8
Sheahan, K., 729
Sheibani, Khalil, 421, 658
Shen, Bo, 304
Shima, Ichiro, 18
Shimada, Katsumasa, 249
Shin, Sung Sik, 421, 658
Sidawy, Mary K., 182
Siitonen, Sanna M., 226
Silverman, Jan F., 582
Silverman, Mark L., 187
Singh, Yadunath N., 61
Singleton, Timothy, 132
Skootsky, Samuel A., S7
Smith, Fred B., 261
Snower, Daniel P., 57
Srivastava, Ashock K., 622
Stavridou, Natasa, 238
Stetler-Stevenson, Maryalice, 604
Strong, Elliot W., 175
Stul, Michel, 615
Sullivan, John L., 459
Sumiyoshi, Yoshiaki, 609
Sundin, Daniel R., 705
Swaim, William R., 653
Swanson, Paul E., 530
Sweeney, Joseph D., 687
Swerdlow, Steven H., 622
Symes, Philip H., 622
Syrjälä, Martti T., 298

Takasugi, Yuichi, 695
Takemori, Nobuo, 695
Takeshita, Morishige, 609
Taxy, Jerome B., 216
Taylor Gaede, Jane, 763
Tesch, Marvin, 8
Tetu, Bernard, 114
Thelia, Alessandra, 628
Thompson, Gerald D., 137
Tiemann, Markus, 142
Tiirikainen, Maarit, 298
Traweek, S. Thomas, 504
Trujillo, Jose M., 113
Tsang, Sophia S., 128
Tsang, William Y. W., 317

Uccini, Stefania, 397
Uenishi, Hiroshi, 695

Van Den Berghe, Herman, 615
Vandermause, Mary F., 104
Vangansbeke, Daniel, 558
van Hoeven, Karen H., 175
Vardiman, James W., 359, 513
Variakojis, Daina, 436
Varriale, V., 163
Venrick, Michael G., 182
Verhest, Alain, 558
Volpe, Rachele, 289

Wadsworth, L. D., 355
Wakely, Paul E., Jr., 566
Wall, Barry M., 211
Walther, Philip J., 746
Walts, Ann E., 570
Wang, Juin, 604
Washington, John A., 542
Weaver, Daniel C., 216
Wehrmann, Manfred, 142
Weil, Susan C., 57
Weinberg, Eric, 195
Weisenburger, Dennis D., 409
Weiss, Lawrence M., 604
Wells, Wendy A., 48
Westra, William H., 39
Wick, Mark, 350
Wick, Mark R., 529
Wiley, Brian D., 187
Wilkinson, Edward J., 714
Willard, Keith E., 132
Williams, Carole, S31
Williams, Janis M., 286
Williams, Michael E., 622
Wilson, Patrick A., 311
Winberg, Carl D., 426
Winn, Washington C., Jr., 117
Witzig, Thomas E., 668
Woda, Bruce A., 459

Yokoo, Hidejiro, 24
Yokoyama, Shigeo, 13
Yoneda, Satoshi, 609
Young, Jeffrey F., 65

Zaman, Syed S., 741
Zamora, Juan L., 101
Zanette, Ivana, 289
Zarbo, Richard J., 551, 593
Zimmerman, Kent G., 582